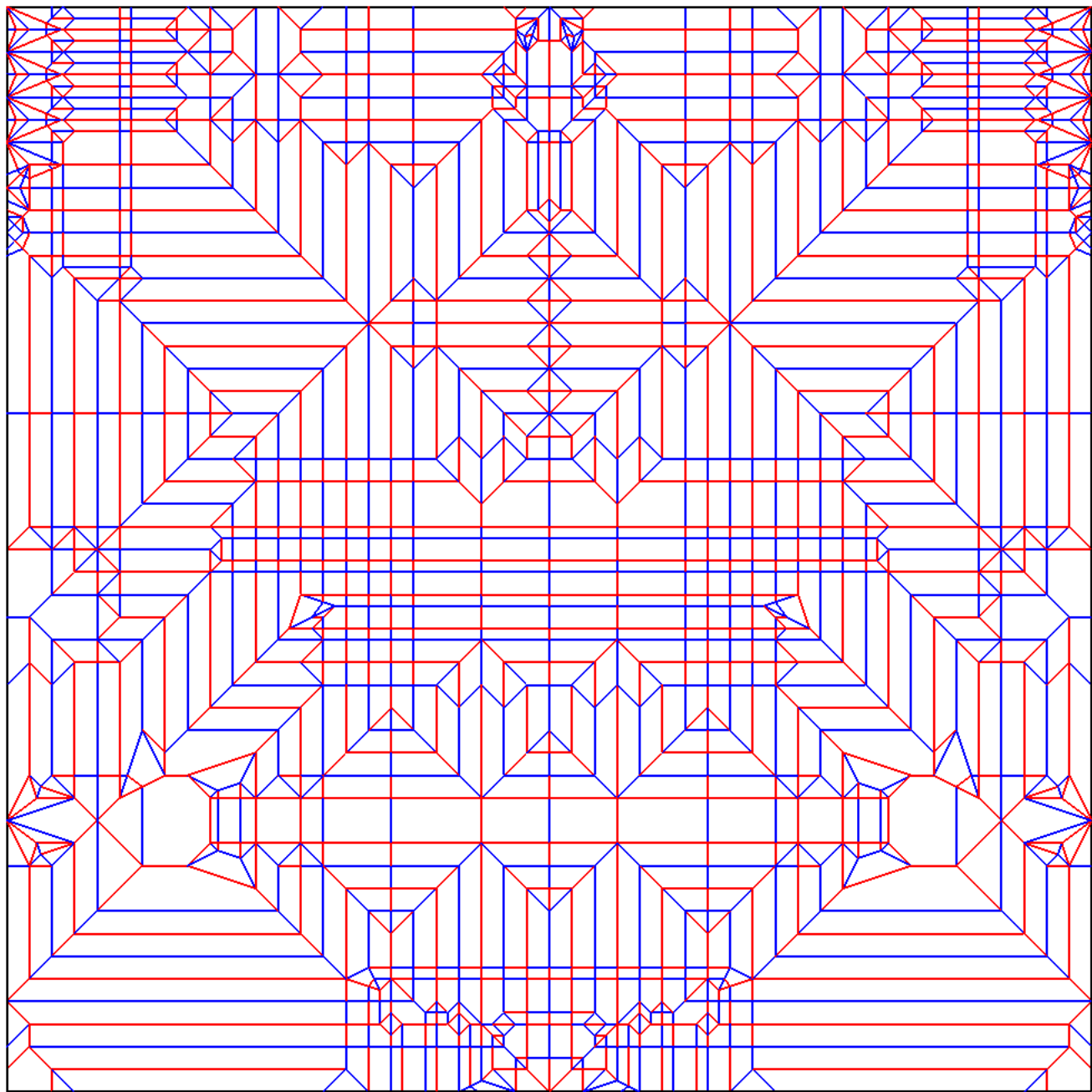




I Love



3k



