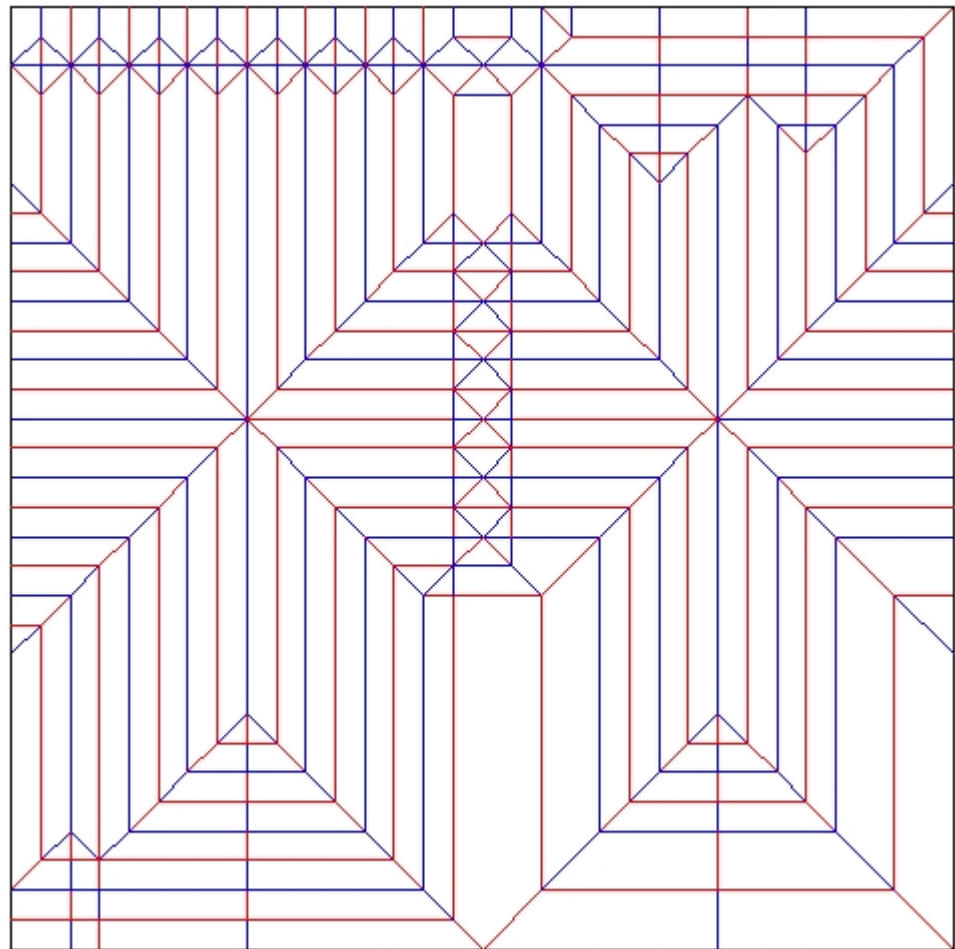




Cloud Strife v.2 Juanfran Carrillo (2021)

